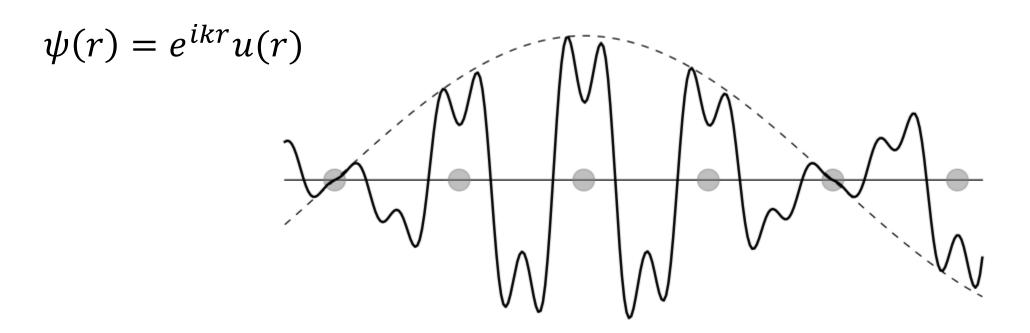
# PHY481

November 09, 2018

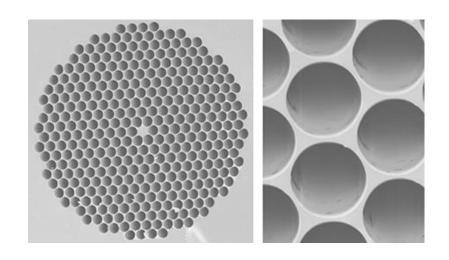
### Bloch Wave in 1D

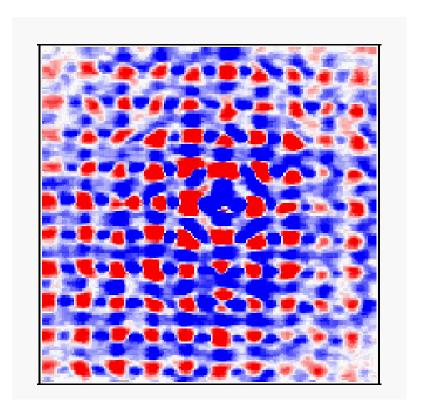


The dotted line is the  $e^{ikr}$  term (plane wave)

Solid line is the modified wave function from the crystal potential – this is the "Bloch wave"

### Bloch waves in a photonic crystal



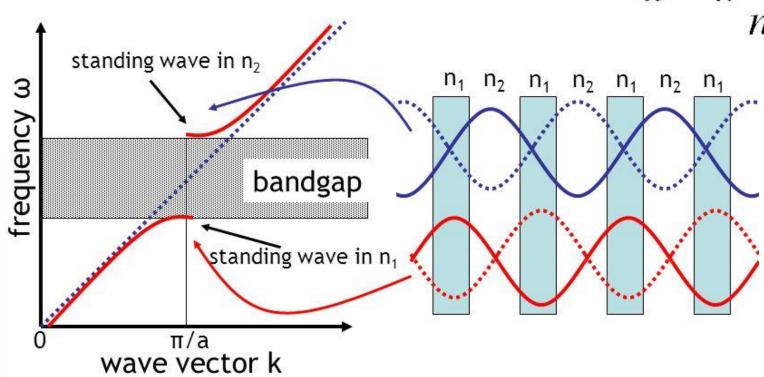


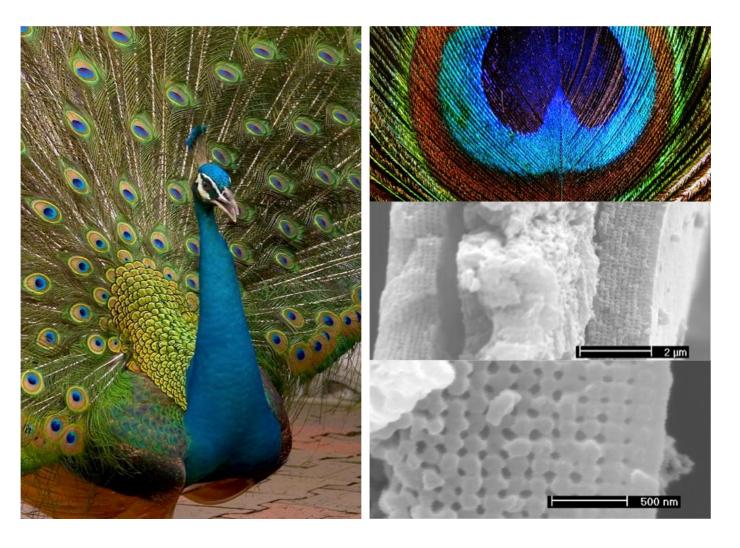
#### Dispersion relation

n<sub>1</sub>: high index material

n<sub>2</sub>: low index material

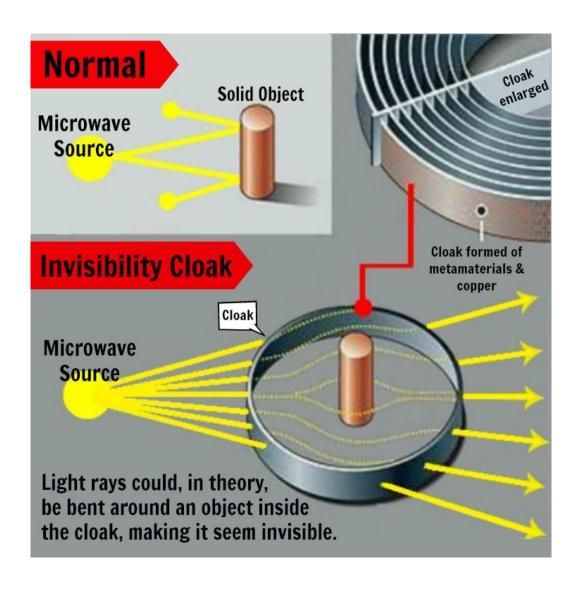
$$\omega = k \frac{c}{n}$$







### Metamaterial cloaking



## Metamaterial cloaking

